

## DC2.1 status and wishes

# What we expect from DC2

- Trigger simulation (please implement one for grandlib!!)
- Quality cuts/Simulation cuts/Antenna selection (not yet)
- Reconstruction Routines:
  - Efield
  - Energy
  - Direction
  - Xmax
  - Polarization?
  - Deal with noise? (simulation of digital filters?)

Progress!  
(but no reco implemented AFAIK)

# DC2.1rc5 (ZHAireS release)

- Available in Lyon, at [/sps/grand/DC2.1rc4](#)
- based in [dev branch](#), commit [tagged DC2.1rc5 \(things happened\)](#)
- ZHAireS 1.0.30a, Aires 19.08.04
- 2000 events per [directory](#), grandlib file structure
- [250 events per file \(new grandlib feature\)](#)
- 25000 events (you get all the events!)
- Ideal GP300 ([now very old](#)) layout
- [With electromagnetic energy computed](#)
- [With all proper longitudinal tables!](#)

## 3 Flavors

- sims with gps jitter, calibration jitter and galactic noise
- "NJ" → sims without jitters and without galactic noise
- "AN" → sims with jitters and measured and baselined noise (by PECC)



## **DC2.1rc5 (ZHAireS release)**

**xmax\_pos\_shc bug fix! (in ZHAireS sims only!)**

**Before, this was given with respect to sea level**

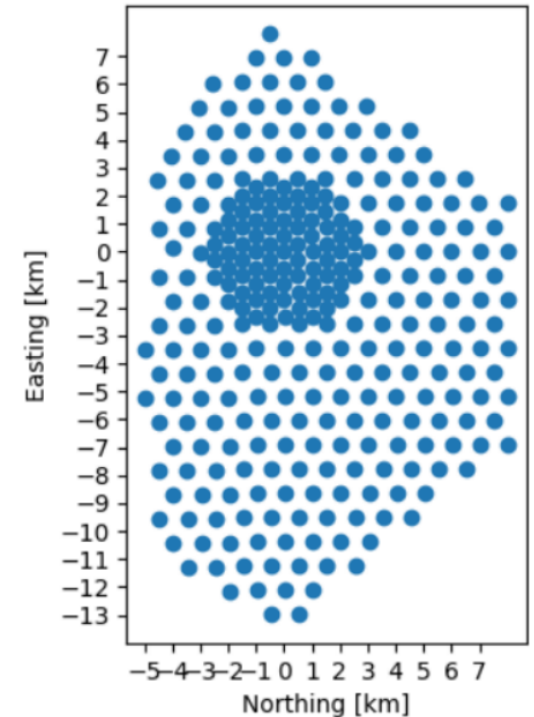
**Now it is corrected**

# DC2.1 (Corsika release)

- Available soon in Lyon
- based in dev branch
- CoREAS V1.4 / CORSIKA 7.755
- 100 events per file, grandlib file structure
- 10000 events
- Official GP300 (**old**) layout

## 3 Flavors

- sims with gps jitter, calibration jitter and galactic noise
- "NJ" → sims without jitters and without galactic noise
- "AN" → sims with jitters and measured and baselined noise (by PECC)



# DC2.1 Bonus: GP289 sims

- Available in Lyon, at /sps/grand/DC2\_Coreas
- based in dev branch, commit tagged DC2.1rc5
- ZHAireS 1.0.30a, Aires 19.08.04
- 250 events per file, grandlib file structure
- 9000 events
- Official GP300 (old) layout
- 40 to 88 deg, continuous  $\log(1/\cos)$  distribution
- 0.03 to 10 EeV, uniform in Log E
- Core NOT Contained, Shooting area variable with zenith



## 3 Flavors

- sims with gps jitter, calibration jitter and galactic noise
- "NJ" → sims without jitters and without galactic noise
- "AN" → sims with jitters and measured and baselined noise (by PECC)

# DC2.1 ADC traces

Our state of the art simulation of the experiment

- **Reduced to 2.048 us**
- Trigger position around **550ns (ZHAireS) or 800ns (CoREAS)** after trace start
- Downsampled to 500Mhz, with saturation
- **NEW Antenna response and RF chain (20250313)**

In files with Jitter ( so on “plain” and -AN)

- 5 ns Gaussian smeared “trigger” time
- “Amplitude Calibration” gaussian smeared 7.5%
- Galactic Noise or Experimental Noise (AN))

# DC2.1 Efield

A placeholder for a truly reconstructed efield

- Reduced to 2.048 us
- Trigger position around 550ns (ZHAireS) or 800ns (CoREAS) after trace start
- Causally filtered between 50 and 200MHz
- Downsampled to 500Mhz

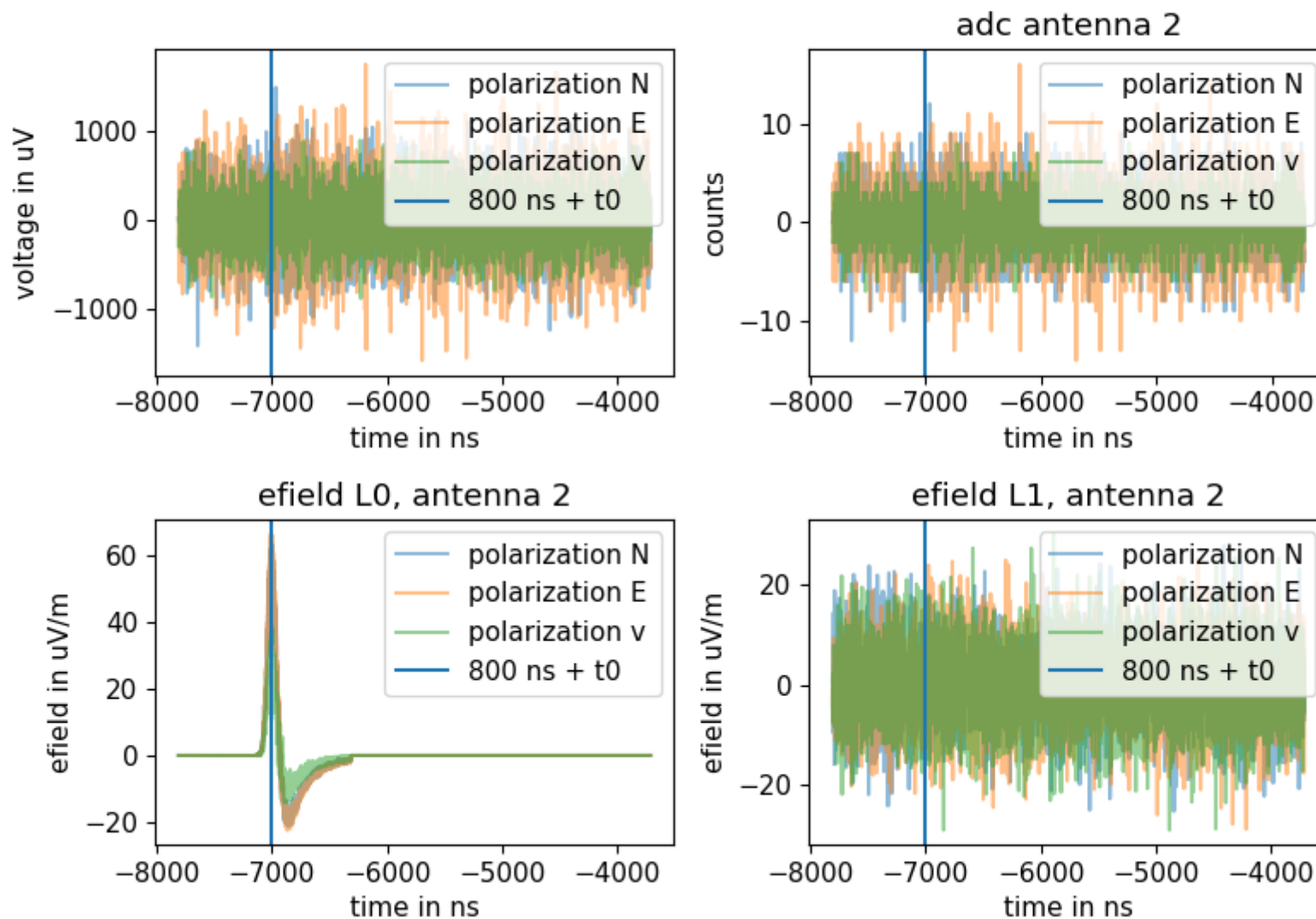
In files with Jitter ( so on “plain” and -AN)

- Gaussian noise, 32uV/m in plain and 64uV/m in -AN
- 5 ns Gaussian smeared “trigger” time
- “Amplitude Calibration” gaussian smeared 7.5%



# IllustrateSimPipe.py – Do you have smth better?. Comment!

event 13790, run 1, antenna 2 - WITH t0 SHIFT



# What is missing - Documentation

Not enough manpower for that (outdated).

AOI (Analysis Oriented Interface)

[http://grand.fuw.edu.pl/analysis\\_oriented\\_api/](http://grand.fuw.edu.pl/analysis_oriented_api/)

grand/examples/grandlib\_classes/  
browse\_sim2root\_events\_example.py

DOI (Data Oriented Interface)

[http://grand.fuw.edu.pl/data\\_oriented\\_api/](http://grand.fuw.edu.pl/data_oriented_api/)

IllustrateSimPipe.py is your best friend.

<https://forge.in2p3.fr/projects/dc2/documents> (list of variables)

# What is missing

- several variables are still empty, **but less than before.**
- use root TBrowser to look if they are filled.
- most are “reconstructed” values I.e xmax\_pos
- some are missing because they don't come directly from the MonteCarlo and some routine is needed to get it (like xmax\_pos)

**PLEASE CONTRIBUTE YOUR ROUTINES TO GRANDLIB.**

**include in grandlib those routines you develop to compute variables that are needed (or at least discuss it with the software/analysis teams)**

# What is wrong?

**→ Finding bugs is one of the objectives of DC2**

**Please fill in issues on github for errors you found, or work-arounds you had to make.**

**CoREAS and ZHAires files should be identical!.**

**Have you tried both with your code?**

# What we would we like to have?

**We lack an antenna trigger algorithm (T1)**

**This is not a problem to produce the sims,  
but it is to evaluate analysis made with them.**

**We lack the simulation of the digital filters. This is important**

**We lack a global trigger algorithm (T2)**

**We lack a better antenna selection for more efficient sims**

**We lack an event selector for more efficient sims**

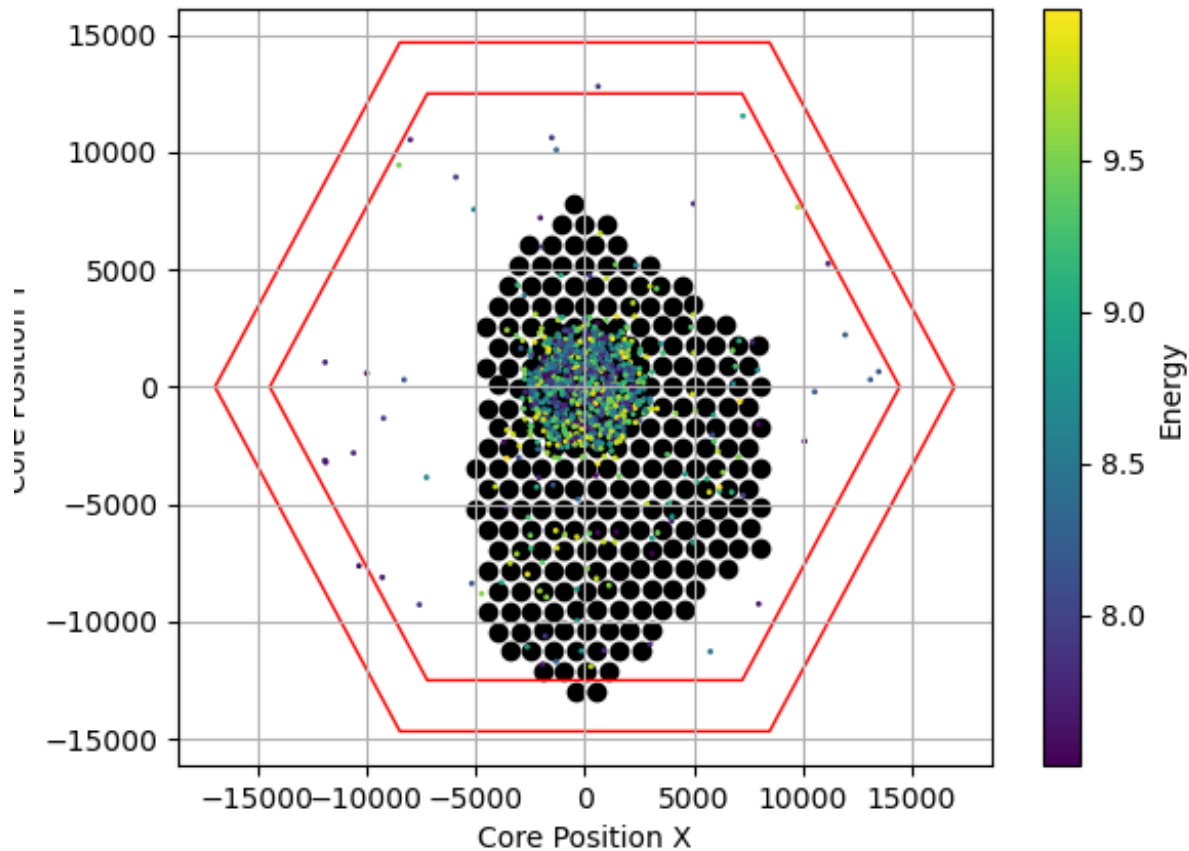
# DC2 planning ahead

- 1) Run new Library with Real Antenna positions (on GP300)
- 2) We still have to converge on what is a triggered event
- 3) Then evaluate on blind data.

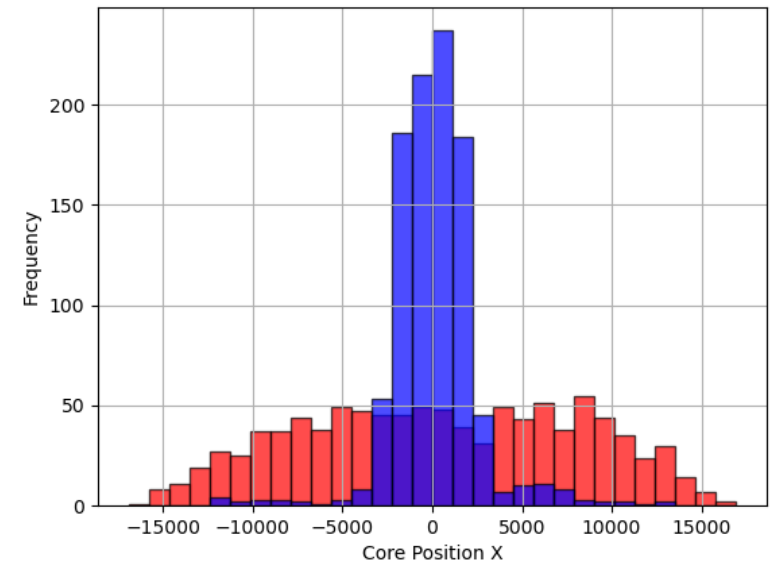
**HOW TO SIMULATE THE EVENTS?**

# Vertical cascades

Core Positions for Zenith Bin 30.01 to 42.48

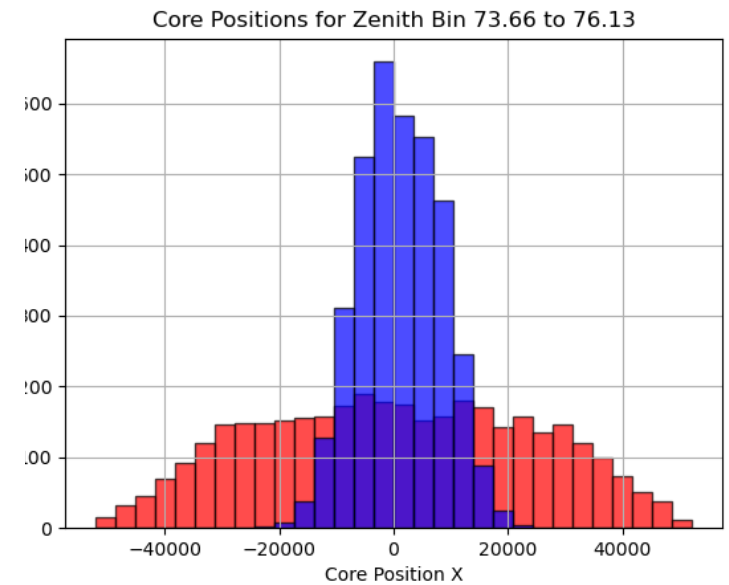
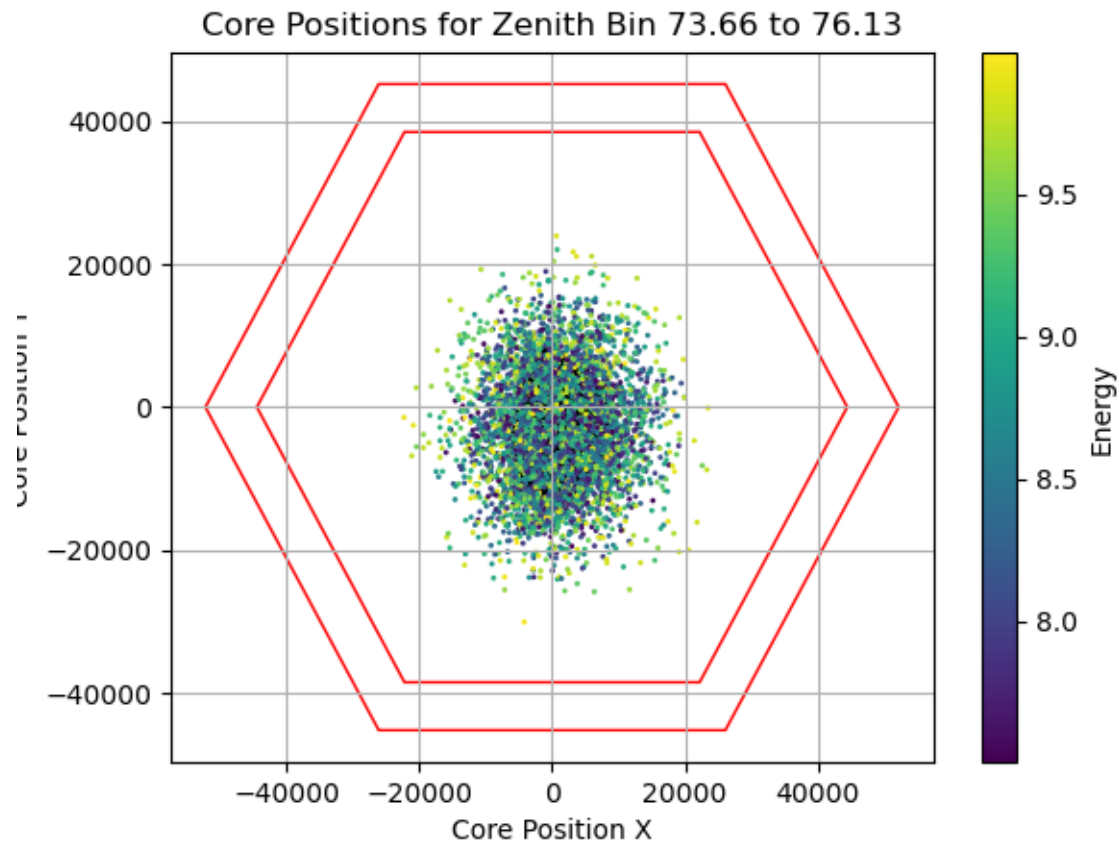


Core Positions for Zenith Bin 30.01 to 42.48



1k simulated events  
165k tested positions

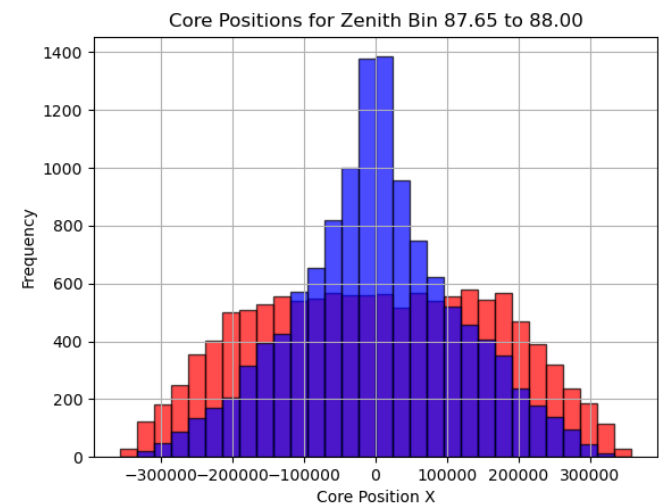
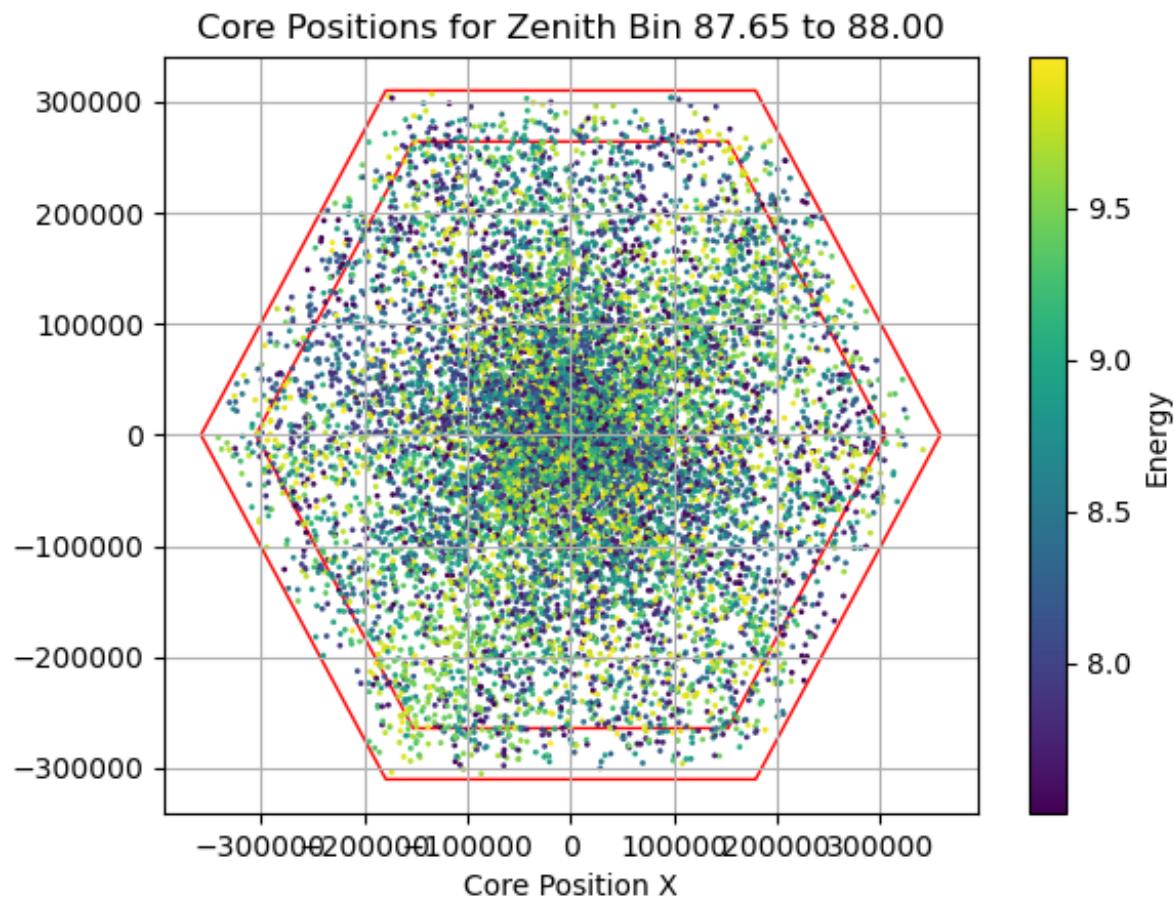
# Inclined Events



3.6k sim events  
35k tested core positions



# Extremely Inclined Events™



12k sim events  
150k tested core positions