

# Baryogenesis in the 2HDM+a

Tom Gent<sup>1</sup>

In collaboration with: Stephan Huber<sup>1</sup>, Ken Mimasu<sup>2</sup>, Jose Miguel No<sup>3, 4</sup>

# Challenges in EW Baryogenesis

Sakharov Conditions	SM	BSM
<i>C &amp; CP violation</i>	Not enough	Severe EDM constraints
<i>Departure from thermal equilibrium</i>	2 <sup>nd</sup> order	1 <sup>st</sup> order via extra scalars
<i>Baryon number violation</i>	EW sphalerons	EW sphalerons

A. Sakharov 1967

# Challenges in EW Baryogenesis

Sakharov Conditions	SM	BSM
<b>C &amp; CP violation</b>	<b>Not enough</b>	<b>Severe EDM constraints</b>
<i>Departure from thermal equilibrium</i>	<i>2<sup>nd</sup> order</i>	<i>1<sup>st</sup> order via extra scalars</i>
<i>Baryon number violation</i>	EW sphalerons	EW sphalerons

A. Sakharov 1967

$$|d_e| \lesssim 10^{-30} e \text{ cm}$$

T. S. Roussey et al. 2023

$$|d_n| \lesssim 10^{-26} e \text{ cm}$$

C. Abel et al. 2020

# Challenges in EW Baryogenesis

Sakharov Conditions	SM	BSM
<b>C &amp; CP violation</b>	<b>Not enough</b>	<b>Severe EDM constraints</b>
<b>Departure from thermal equilibrium</b>	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> order</b>	<b>1<sup>st</sup> order via extra scalars</b>
<i>Baryon number violation</i>	EW sphalerons	EW sphalerons

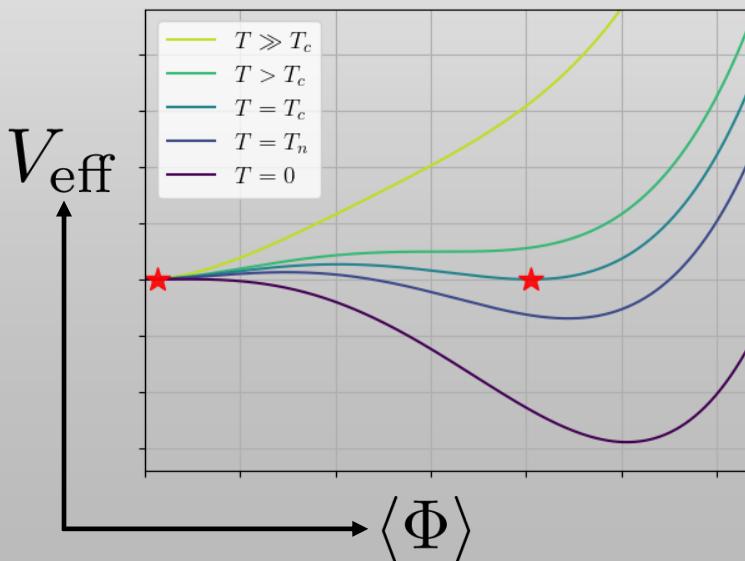
A. Sakharov 1967

$$|d_e| \lesssim 10^{-30} e \text{ cm}$$

T. S. Roussey et al. 2023

$$|d_n| \lesssim 10^{-26} e \text{ cm}$$

C. Abel et al. 2020



# Challenges in EW Baryogenesis

Sakharov Conditions	SM	BSM
<b>C &amp; CP violation</b>	<b>Not enough</b>	<b>Severe EDM constraints</b>
<b>Departure from thermal equilibrium</b>	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> order</b>	<b>1<sup>st</sup> order via extra scalars</b>
<b>Baryon number violation</b>	<b>EW sphalerons</b>	<b>EW sphalerons</b>

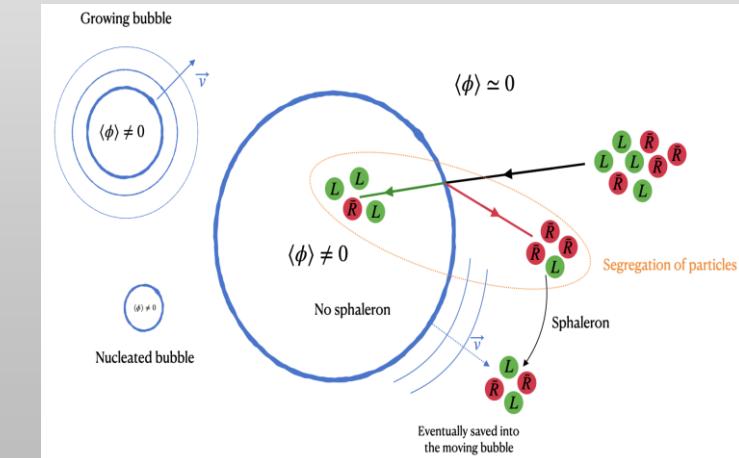
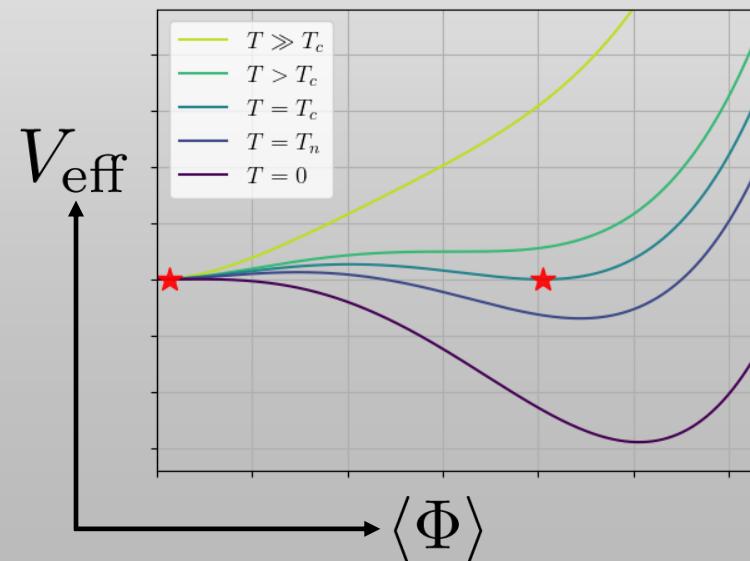
A. Sakharov 1967

$$|d_e| \lesssim 10^{-30} e \text{ cm}$$

T. S. Roussey et al. 2023

$$|d_n| \lesssim 10^{-26} e \text{ cm}$$

C. Abel et al. 2020



# 2HDM+a: Transitional CP-Violation

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_{\text{2HDM}} = & \mu_{11}^2 |\Phi_1|^2 + \mu_{22}^2 |\Phi_2|^2 - \left( \mu_{12}^2 \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_1 |\Phi_1|^4 + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_2 |\Phi_2|^4 \\
 & + \lambda_3 |\Phi_1|^2 |\Phi_2|^2 + \lambda_4 |\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2|^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)
 \end{aligned}
 \quad \left. \right\} \text{Two } SU(2)_L \text{ doublets}$$

# 2HDM+a: Transitional CP-Violation

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_{\text{2HDM}} = & \mu_{11}^2 |\Phi_1|^2 + \mu_{22}^2 |\Phi_2|^2 - \left( \mu_{12}^2 \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_1 |\Phi_1|^4 + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_2 |\Phi_2|^4 \\
 & + \lambda_3 |\Phi_1|^2 |\Phi_2|^2 + \lambda_4 |\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2|^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)
 \end{aligned}
 \quad \left. \vphantom{\frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)} \right\} \text{Two } SU(2)_L \text{ doublets}$$
  

$$V_a = \frac{1}{2} \mu_a^2 a^2 + \frac{1}{4} \lambda_a a^4 + \left( i\kappa a \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{a\Phi_1} a^2 |\Phi_1|^2 + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{a\Phi_2} a^2 |\Phi_2|^2
 \quad \left. \vphantom{\frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)} \right\} \text{Pseudoscalar SM singlet couples to the doublets}$$

S. Ipek, D. McKeen, A. E. Nelson, 2014

# 2HDM+a: Transitional CP-Violation

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_{\text{2HDM}} = & \mu_{11}^2 |\Phi_1|^2 + \mu_{22}^2 |\Phi_2|^2 - \left( \mu_{12}^2 \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_1 |\Phi_1|^4 + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_2 |\Phi_2|^4 \\
 & + \lambda_3 |\Phi_1|^2 |\Phi_2|^2 + \lambda_4 |\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2|^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)
 \end{aligned}
 \quad \left. \vphantom{\frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)} \right\} \text{Two } SU(2)_L \text{ doublets}$$
  

$$V_a = \frac{1}{2} \mu_a^2 a^2 + \frac{1}{4} \lambda_a a^4 + \left( i\kappa a \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{a\Phi_1} a^2 |\Phi_1|^2 + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{a\Phi_2} a^2 |\Phi_2|^2
 \quad \left. \vphantom{\frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)} \right\} \text{Pseudoscalar SM singlet couples to the doublets}$$

S. Ipek, D. McKeen, A. E. Nelson, 2014

Assumptions?

# 2HDM+a: Transitional CP-Violation

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_{\text{2HDM}} = & \mu_{11}^2 |\Phi_1|^2 + \mu_{22}^2 |\Phi_2|^2 - \left( \mu_{12}^2 \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_1 |\Phi_1|^4 + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_2 |\Phi_2|^4 \\
 & + \lambda_3 |\Phi_1|^2 |\Phi_2|^2 + \lambda_4 |\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2|^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)
 \end{aligned}
 \quad \left. \vphantom{\frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)} \right\} \text{Two } SU(2)_L \text{ doublets}$$
  

$$V_a = \frac{1}{2} \mu_a^2 a^2 + \frac{1}{4} \lambda_a a^4 + \left( i\kappa a \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{a\Phi_1} a^2 |\Phi_1|^2 + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{a\Phi_2} a^2 |\Phi_2|^2
 \quad \left. \vphantom{\frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)} \right\} \text{Pseudoscalar SM singlet couples to the doublets}$$

S. Ipek, D. McKeen, A. E. Nelson, 2014

## Assumptions?

- 1) Parameters real  $\implies$  No extra CPV at  $T = 0$ .

# 2HDM+a: Transitional CP-Violation

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_{\text{2HDM}} = & \mu_{11}^2 |\Phi_1|^2 + \mu_{22}^2 |\Phi_2|^2 - \left( \mu_{12}^2 \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_1 |\Phi_1|^4 + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_2 |\Phi_2|^4 \\
 & + \lambda_3 |\Phi_1|^2 |\Phi_2|^2 + \lambda_4 |\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2|^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)
 \end{aligned}
 \quad \left. \vphantom{\frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)} \right\} \text{Two } SU(2)_L \text{ doublets}$$
  

$$V_a = \frac{1}{2} \mu_a^2 a^2 + \frac{1}{4} \lambda_a a^4 + \left( i\kappa a \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{a\Phi_1} a^2 |\Phi_1|^2 + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{a\Phi_2} a^2 |\Phi_2|^2
 \quad \left. \vphantom{\frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)} \right\} \text{Pseudoscalar SM singlet couples to the doublets}$$

S. Ipek, D. McKeen, A. E. Nelson, 2014

## Assumptions?

- 1) Parameters real  $\implies$  No extra CPV at  $T = 0$ . 
- 2) Softly-broken  $\mathbb{Z}_2$  symmetry  $\implies$  No FCNC's at tree-level.

# 2HDM+a: Transitional CP-Violation

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_{\text{2HDM}} = & \mu_{11}^2 |\Phi_1|^2 + \mu_{22}^2 |\Phi_2|^2 - \left( \mu_{12}^2 \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_1 |\Phi_1|^4 + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_2 |\Phi_2|^4 \\
 & + \lambda_3 |\Phi_1|^2 |\Phi_2|^2 + \lambda_4 |\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2|^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)
 \end{aligned} \quad \left. \vphantom{\frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)} \right\} \text{Two } SU(2)_L \text{ doublets}$$
  

$$V_a = \frac{1}{2} \mu_a^2 a^2 + \frac{1}{4} \lambda_a a^4 + \left( i\kappa a \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{a\Phi_1} a^2 |\Phi_1|^2 + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{a\Phi_2} a^2 |\Phi_2|^2
 \quad \left. \vphantom{\frac{1}{2} \left( \lambda_5 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right)} \right\} \text{Pseudoscalar SM singlet couples to the doublets}$$

S. Ipek, D. McKeen, A. E. Nelson, 2014

## Assumptions?

- 1) Parameters real  $\Rightarrow$  No extra CPV at  $T = 0$ .
- 2) Softly-broken  $\mathbb{Z}_2$  symmetry  $\Rightarrow$  No FCNC's at tree-level.
- 3) Alignment limit  $\Rightarrow$  Identify SM Higgs.

# 2HDM+a: Transitional CP-Violation

Pseudoscalar  $a$  takes a vev  $v_s(T)$ ?

$$V \supset - \left( \mu_{12}^2 \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.} \right) + \left( i\kappa a \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.} \right)$$

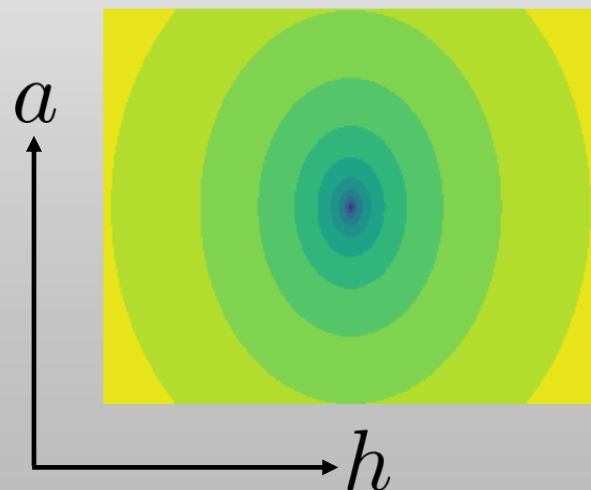
$$\mu_{12}^2 \rightarrow \mu_{12}^2(T) = \mu_{12}^2 - i\kappa v_s(T), \quad \varphi = \arg(\mu_{12}^2(T)^* \mu_{12}^2)$$

# 2HDM+a: Transitional CP-Violation

Pseudoscalar  $a$  takes a vev  $v_s(T)$ ?

$$V \supset -\left(\mu_{12}^2 \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.}\right) + \left(i\kappa a \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.}\right)$$

$$\mu_{12}^2 \rightarrow \mu_{12}^2(T) = \mu_{12}^2 - i\kappa v_s(T), \varphi = \arg(\mu_{12}^2(T)^* \mu_{12}^2)$$

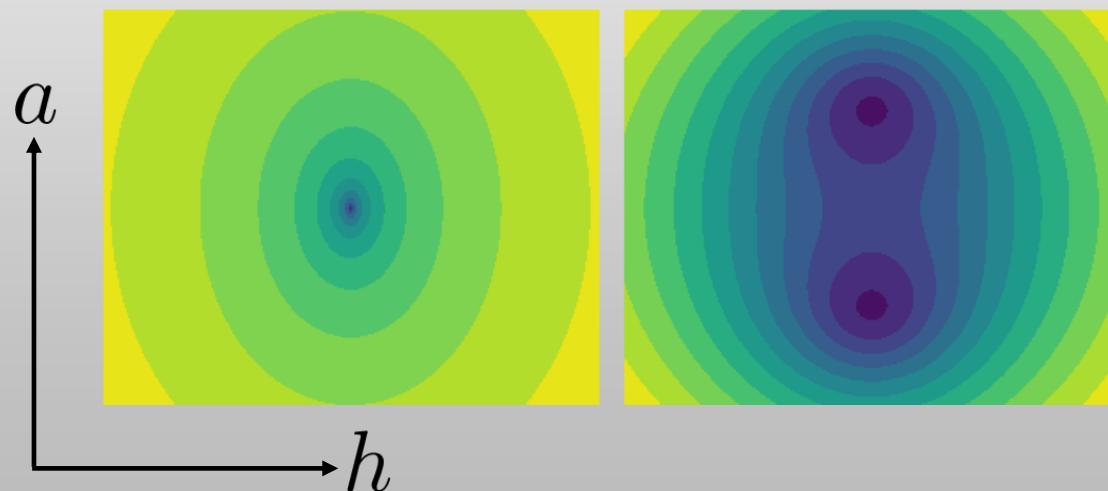


# 2HDM+a: Transitional CP-Violation

Pseudoscalar  $a$  takes a vev  $v_s(T)$ ?

$$V \supset -\left(\mu_{12}^2 \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.}\right) + \left(i\kappa a \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.}\right)$$

$$\mu_{12}^2 \rightarrow \mu_{12}^2(T) = \mu_{12}^2 - i\kappa v_s(T), \quad \varphi = \arg(\mu_{12}^2(T)^* \mu_{12}^2)$$

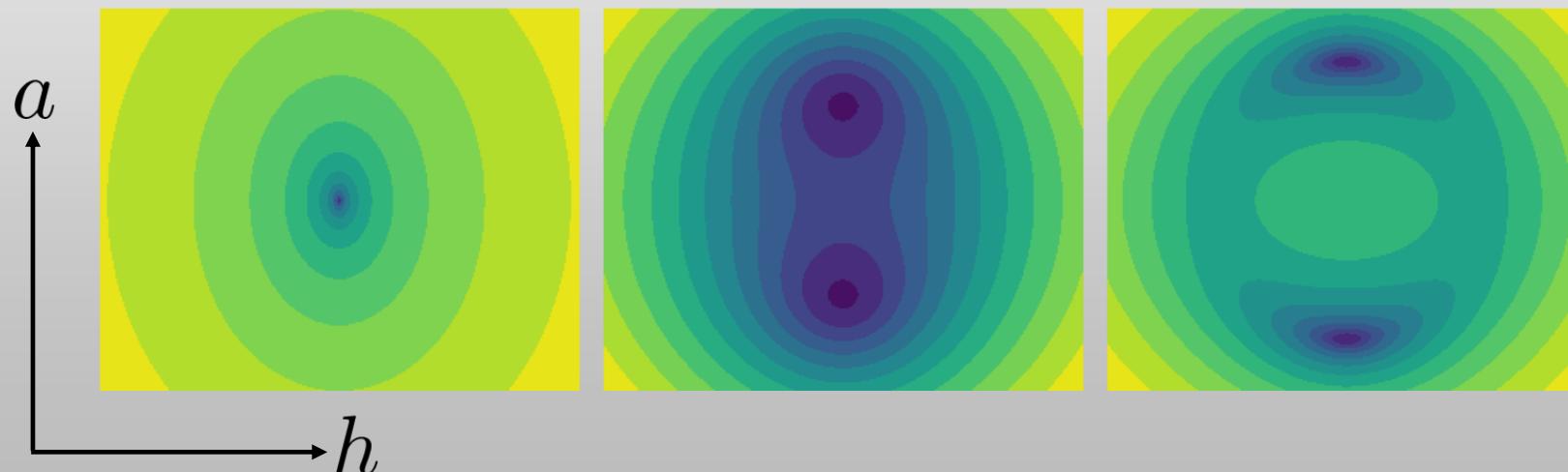


# 2HDM+a: Transitional CP-Violation

Pseudoscalar  $a$  takes a vev  $v_s(T)$ ?

$$V \supset -\left(\mu_{12}^2 \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.}\right) + \left(i\kappa a \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.}\right)$$

$$\mu_{12}^2 \rightarrow \mu_{12}^2(T) = \mu_{12}^2 - i\kappa v_s(T), \quad \varphi = \arg (\mu_{12}^2(T)^* \mu_{12}^2)$$

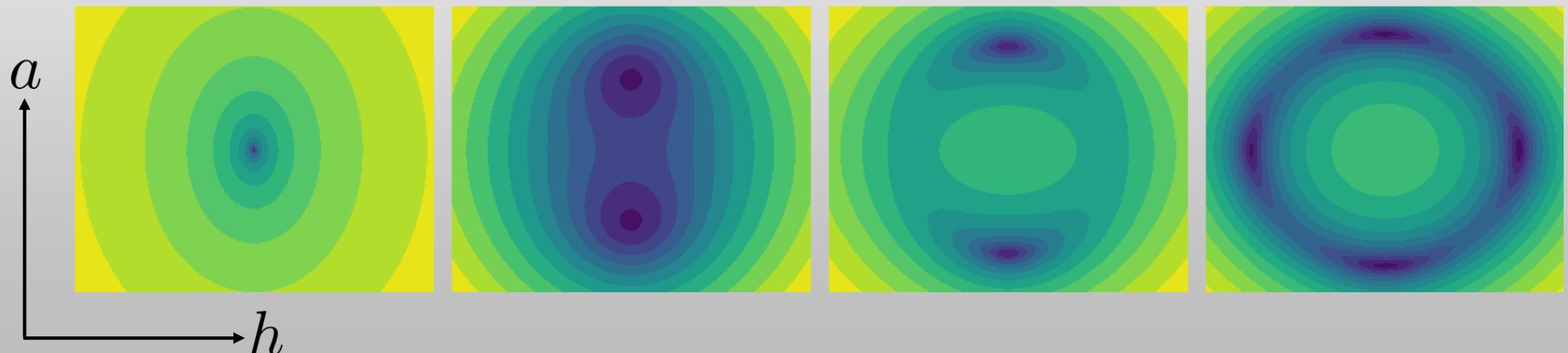


# 2HDM+a: Transitional CP-Violation

Pseudoscalar  $a$  takes a vev  $v_s(T)$ ?

$$V \supset -\left(\mu_{12}^2 \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.}\right) + \left(i\kappa a \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.}\right)$$

$$\mu_{12}^2 \rightarrow \mu_{12}^2(T) = \mu_{12}^2 - i\kappa v_s(T), \quad \varphi = \arg (\mu_{12}^2(T)^* \mu_{12}^2)$$

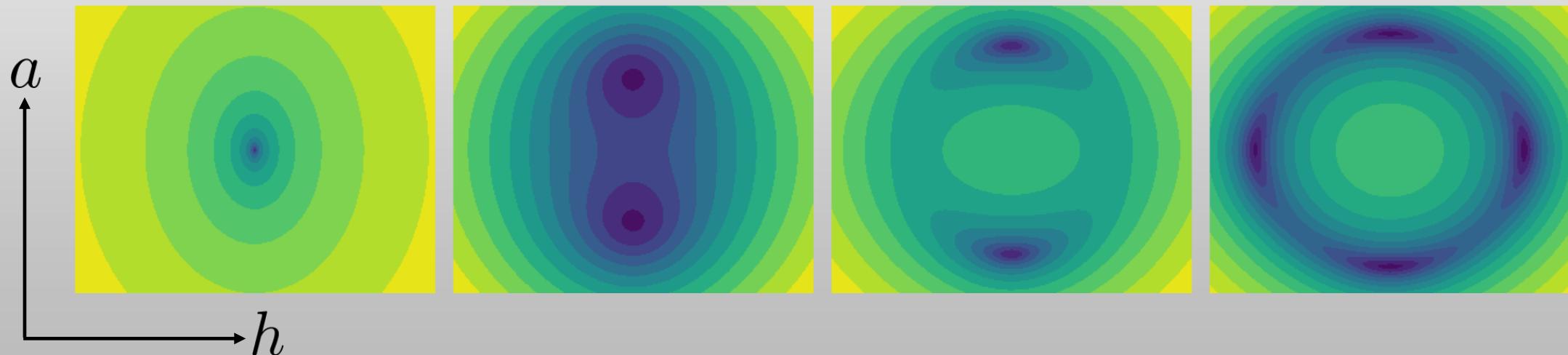
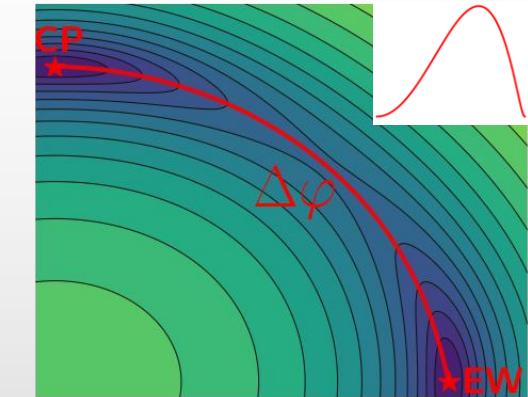


# 2HDM+a: Transitional CP-Violation

Pseudoscalar  $a$  takes a vev  $v_s(T)$ ?

$$V \supset -\left(\mu_{12}^2 \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.}\right) + \left(i\kappa a \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.}\right)$$

$$\mu_{12}^2 \rightarrow \mu_{12}^2(T) = \mu_{12}^2 - i\kappa v_s(T), \varphi = \arg(\mu_{12}^2(T)^* \mu_{12}^2)$$



# Spectrum and Parameters

	$CP$	$+$	$-$
$V_{\text{2HDM}}$	$h, H$	$G_0, A_0$	$G^\pm, H^\pm$
$V_{\text{2HDM}} + V_a$	$h, H$	$G_0, a_2, a_1$	$G^\pm, H^\pm$

# Spectrum and Parameters

	$h, H$	$G_0, A_0$	$G^\pm, H^\pm$	$CP$	$+$	$-$
$V_{\text{2HDM}}$						
$V_{\text{2HDM}} + V_a$	$h, H$	$G_0, a_2, a_1$	$G^\pm, H^\pm$			
$\{\beta, \theta, v_s, M, m_H, m_{H^\pm}, m_{a_1}, m_{a_2}, \lambda_{a\Phi_1}, \lambda_{a\Phi_2}\}$						

# Spectrum and Parameters

	$h, H$	$G_0, A_0$	$G^\pm, H^\pm$	$CP$	$+$	$-$
$V_{\text{2HDM}}$						
$V_{\text{2HDM}} + V_a$	$h, H$	$G_0, a_2, a_1$	$G^\pm, H^\pm$			
$\{\beta, \theta, v_s, M, m_H, m_{H^\pm}, m_{a_1}, m_{a_2}, \lambda_{a\Phi_1}, \lambda_{a\Phi_2}\}$						

# Spectrum and Parameters

	$h, H$	$G_0, A_0$	$G^\pm, H^\pm$	$CP$	$+$	$-$
$V_{\text{2HDM}}$						
$V_{\text{2HDM}} + V_a$	$h, H$	$G_0, a_2, a_1$	$G^\pm, H^\pm$			

$$\{\beta, \theta, v_s, M, m_H, m_{H^\pm}, m_{a_1}, m_{a_2}, \lambda_{a\Phi_1}, \lambda_{a\Phi_2}\}$$

$$m_{a_1} < M = m_{H^\pm} = m_H \simeq m_{a_2}$$

# Spectrum and Parameters

	$h, H$	$G_0, A_0$	$G^\pm, H^\pm$	$CP$
$V_{\text{2HDM}}$				$+$ $-$
$V_{\text{2HDM}} + V_a$	$h, H$	$G_0, a_2, a_1$	$G^\pm, H^\pm$	

$$\{\beta, \theta, v_s, M, m_H, m_{H^\pm}, m_{a_1}, m_{a_2}, \lambda_{a\Phi_1}, \lambda_{a\Phi_2}\}$$

$$m_{a_1} < M = m_{H^\pm} = m_H \simeq m_{a_2}$$

Top Quark Phase:  $\Delta\theta_t \approx \frac{\Delta\varphi}{1+t_\beta^2} \approx \frac{m_{a_2}^2 - m_{a_1}^2}{M^2} \frac{v_s(T)}{v} \frac{s_{2\theta}}{t_\beta}$

# Analysis

- **Construct**  $V_{\text{1-loop}}$

$$= V_{m=0} + V_{\text{tree}} + V_{\text{CW}} + V_{\text{CT}} + V_{\text{T}} + V_{\text{Daisy}}$$

# Analysis

- **Construct**  $V_{\text{1-loop}}$   $= V_{m=0} + V_{\text{tree}} + V_{\text{CW}} + V_{\text{CT}} + V_{\text{T}} + V_{\text{Daisy}}$
- **Calculate**  $\{T_c, T_n\}$  P. Athron et al. 2019, P. Athron et al. 2024

# Analysis

- **Construct**  $V_{1\text{-loop}}$   $= V_{m=0} + V_{\text{tree}} + V_{\text{CW}} + V_{\text{CT}} + V_{\text{T}} + V_{\text{Daisy}}$
- **Calculate**  $\{T_c, T_n\}$  P. Athron et al. 2019, P. Athron et al. 2024
- **Bound**  $v_w \in [v_w^{\text{ballistic}}, v_w^{\text{LTE}}]$  W.-Y. Ai, B. Laurent, J. van de Vis, 2025

# Analysis

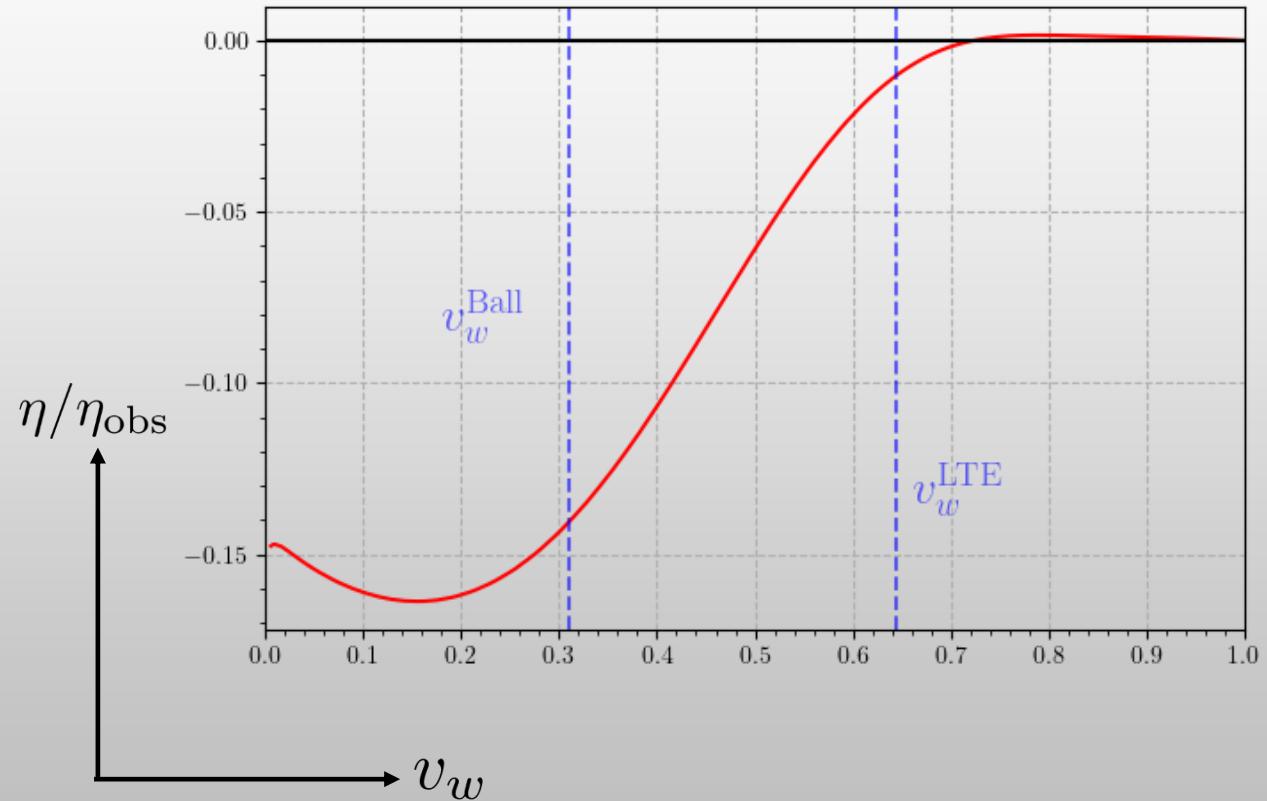
- **Construct**  $V_{1\text{-loop}}$   $= V_{m=0} + V_{\text{tree}} + V_{\text{CW}} + V_{\text{CT}} + V_{\text{T}} + V_{\text{Daisy}}$
- **Calculate**  $\{T_c, T_n\}$  P. Athron et al. 2019, P. Athron et al. 2024
- **Bound**  $v_w \in [v_w^{\text{ballistic}}, v_w^{\text{LTE}}]$  W.-Y. Ai, B. Laurent, J. van de Vis, 2025
- **Bound**  $\eta_{\text{obs}} \in [\eta(v_w^{\text{ballistic}}), \eta(v_w^{\text{LTE}})]$  J. M. Cline, K. Kainulainen, 2020

# Analysis

- **Construct**  $V_{1\text{-loop}}$   $= V_{m=0} + V_{\text{tree}} + V_{\text{CW}} + V_{\text{CT}} + V_{\text{T}} + V_{\text{Daisy}}$
- **Calculate**  $\{T_c, T_n\}$  P. Athron et al. 2019, P. Athron et al. 2024
- **Bound**  $v_w \in [v_w^{\text{ballistic}}, v_w^{\text{LTE}}]$  W.-Y. Ai, B. Laurent, J. van de Vis, 2025
- **Bound**  $\eta_{\text{obs}} \in [\eta(v_w^{\text{ballistic}}), \eta(v_w^{\text{LTE}})]$  J. M. Cline, K. Kainulainen, 2020
- **Apply relevant constraints** BFB, PU, Direct Searches, EWPO's etc.

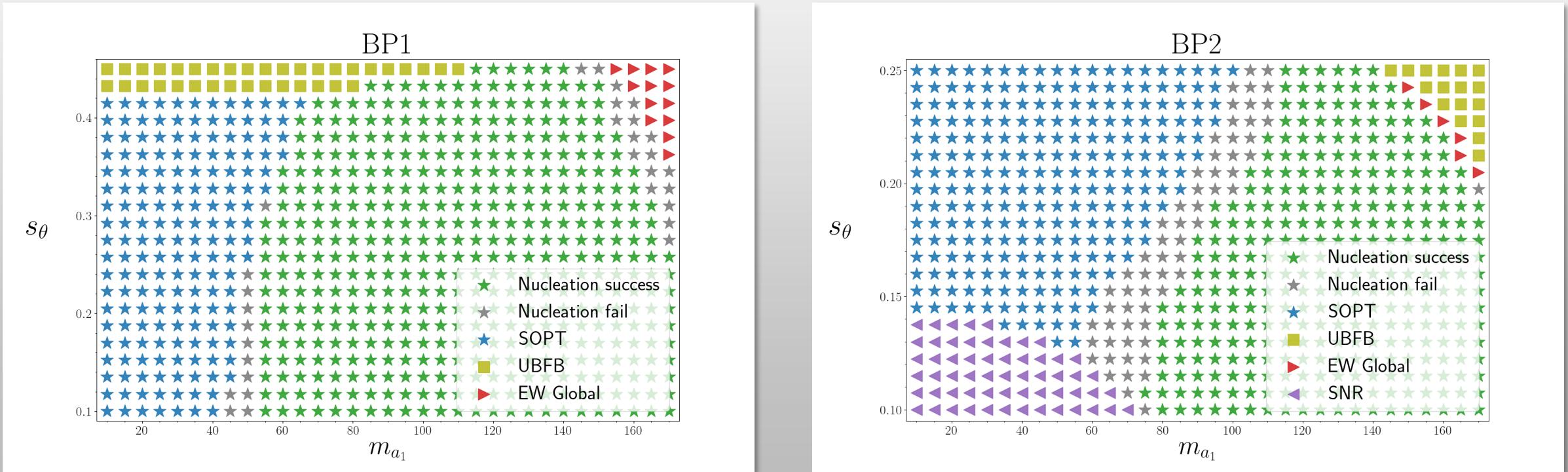
# Analysis

- Construct  $V_{1\text{-loop}}$
- Calculate  $\{T_c, T_n\}$
- Bound  $v_w \in [v_w^{\text{ballistic}}, v_w^{\text{LTE}}]$
- Bound  $\eta_{\text{obs}} \in [\eta(v_w^{\text{ballistic}}), \eta(v_w^{\text{LTE}})]$
- Apply relevant constraints



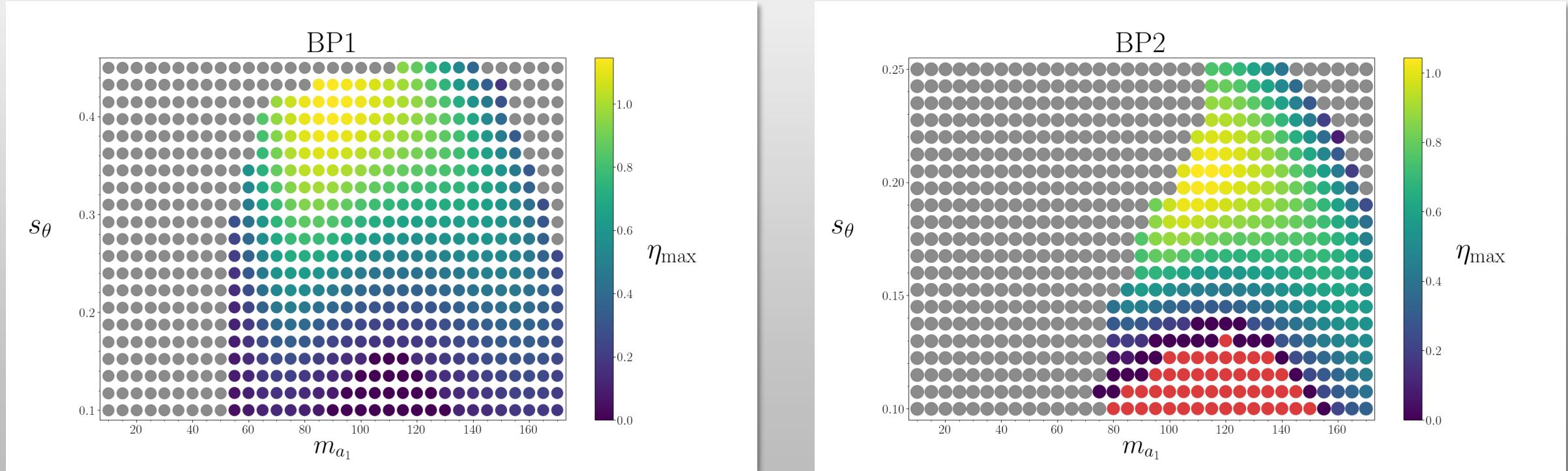
# Results

	$t_\beta$	$v_s$ [GeV]	$M$ [GeV]	$m_H$ [GeV]	$m_{H^\pm}$ [GeV]	$m_{a_2}$ [GeV]	$\lambda_{a\Phi_1}$	$\lambda_{a\Phi_2}$
BP1	2.5	110	300	300	300	300	1.0	1.5
BP2	2.0	110	600	600	600	680	1.4	1.6



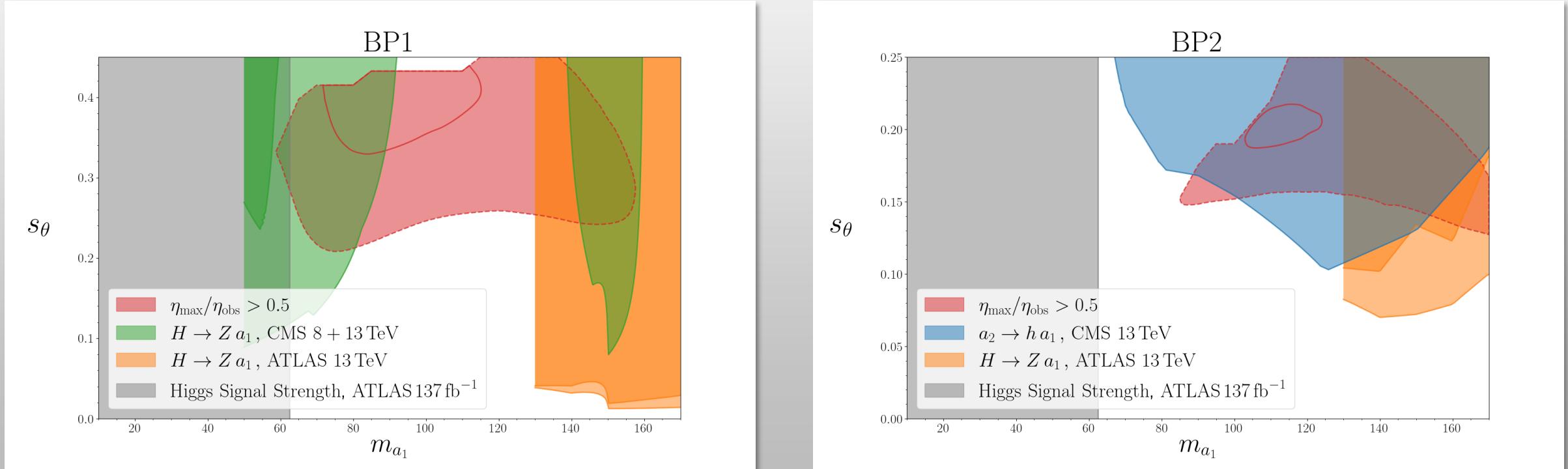
# Results

	$t_\beta$	$v_s$ [GeV]	$M$ [GeV]	$m_H$ [GeV]	$m_{H^\pm}$ [GeV]	$m_{a_2}$ [GeV]	$\lambda_{a\Phi_1}$	$\lambda_{a\Phi_2}$
BP1	2.5	110	300	300	300	300	1.0	1.5
BP2	2.0	110	600	600	600	680	1.4	1.6



# Results

	$t_\beta$	$v_s$ [GeV]	$M$ [GeV]	$m_H$ [GeV]	$m_{H^\pm}$ [GeV]	$m_{a_2}$ [GeV]	$\lambda_{a\Phi_1}$	$\lambda_{a\Phi_2}$
BP1	2.5	110	300	300	300	300	1.0	1.5
BP2	2.0	110	600	600	600	680	1.4	1.6



# Conclusions & Outlook

- ✓ Baryogenesis via transitional CP-violation avoids severe EDM constraints!
  - ✓ Implemented novel wall velocity and baryogenesis bounds.
  - ✓ Tightly constraining experimental constraint,  $a_2 \rightarrow h a_1$
  - ✓ Insights into BAU transport equations.
  - ✓ Wider parameter space scan wanted from ATLAS/CMS.
- 
- ❖ Baryogenesis more difficult than we thought?
  - ❖ Full wall velocity computation?
  - ❖ Simultaneous CP and EWSB?
  - ❖ Is this only qualitative?

# Thank You!

## Questions?